

Chapter 16 Even Answers

2. See Instructor's Manual.
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 6. 184 km
 8. (a) -1.65 (b) -6.02 (c) 1.15
 10. 80.0 N
 12. 520 m/s
 14. 631 N
 16. $\frac{Tg}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{M}{m}}$
 18. (a) $v = \left(30.4 \frac{\text{m/s}}{\sqrt{\text{kg}}}\right) \sqrt{m}$ (b) 3.89 kg
 20. $\sqrt{\frac{mL \tan \theta}{4Mg}}$ where $\tan \theta = \sqrt{\left(\frac{L}{2D - L}\right)^2 - 1}$
 22. (a) zero (b) 0.300 m
 24. 0.800 m/s
 26. ± 6.67 cm
 28. (b) 18.0 rad/m, 0.0833 s, 75.4 rad/s, 4.20 m/s
 (c) $y(x, t) = (0.200 \text{ m}) \sin(18.0x/\text{m} + 75.4t/\text{s} - 0.151 \text{ rad})$
 30. (a) -1.51 m/s, 0 (b) 16.0 m, 0.500 s, 32.0 m/s
 32. (a) 0.0215 m (b) 1.95 rad (c) 5.41 m/s
 (d) $y(x, t) = (0.0215 \text{ m}) \sin(8.38x \text{ rad/m} + 80.0\pi t \text{ rad/s} + 1.95 \text{ rad})$
 34. 30.0 m in positive x -direction
 36. (a) $y = (2.00 \times 10^{-4} \text{ m}) \sin(16.0x - 3140t)$ (b) 158 N
 38. 1.07 kW
 40. (a) ϕ remains constant (b) ϕ remains constant
 (c) ϕ remains constant (d) ϕ is quadrupled
 42. (a) $y = (7.50 \times 10^{-2} \text{ m}) \sin(4.19x - 314t)$ (b) 625 W
 44. $\sqrt{2}$ ϕ_{original}
 48. (b) $f(x + vt) = \frac{1}{2}(x + vt)^2$, $g(x - vt) = \frac{1}{2}(x - vt)^2$
 (c) $f(x + vt) = \frac{1}{2} \sin(x + vt)$, $g(x - vt) = \frac{1}{2} \sin(x - vt)$
 50. (a) 0.0400 m (b) 0.0314 m (c) 0.477 Hz (d) 2.09 s (e) positive x -direction
 52. 0.456 m/s
 54. (a) 179 m/s (b) 17.7 kW
 56. (a) $2Mg$ (b) $L_0 + \frac{2Mg}{k}$ (c) $\sqrt{\frac{2Mg}{m} \left(L_0 + \frac{2Mg}{k}\right)}$
 58. (a) $v = \sqrt{T/[\rho(10^{-3}x + 10^{-2})10^{-4}]}$ m/s (b) 94.3 m/s, 66.7 m/s
 62. (a) 5.00 m/s, positive x -direction (b) 5.00 m/s, negative x -direction
 (c) 7.50 m/s, negative x -direction (d) 24.0 m/s, positive x -direction
 64. (a) $v = \sqrt{kL/\mu}$ (b) 31.6 m/s
 66. (a) $\frac{\mu\omega^2}{2k} A_0^2 e^{-2bx}$ (b) $\frac{\mu\omega^2}{2k} A_0^2$ (c) e^{-2bx}

